



Cycle A

| Chronology and Causation | Interpretation and Significance | Historical Enquiry |
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| C1. To appreciate the difference between long ago and very long ago | I1. Begin to recognise that some of the events we talk about from the past are open to different interpretations according to who wrote about it. | H1. Respond to simple questions about the past |
| C2. Create a simple timeline to capture recent events | I2. Begin to identify and recount historic details from the past from sources e.g. pictures/stories | H2. Observe and handle artefacts and ask simple questions about the past |
| C3. Remember parts of stories they have read or have had read to them which involve memories about the past | I3. To identify similarities and differences between different times | H3. Offer an opinion as to why something may have happened in the past and why they know |
| C4. Recognise that familiar objects we have today would have been different in the past, i.e., Telephone | I4. To be able to talk about some people and events that they have studied and give reasons for their actions | |
| C5. Begin to appreciate what a timeline is by looking at a time line over the past 10 years | I5. Consider the differences between 'long ago' and 'now' | |
| C6. Use words to show the passing of time: old, new, earliest, latest, past, present, future, century, new, newest, oldest, modern, before, after | I6. Appreciate that stories past down through time are prone to exaggeration and some inaccuracy. | |
| C7. Know that the toys their parents and grandparents played with were different to their own | | |
| C8. Organise a number of artefacts by age | | |
| C9. Know what a number of older objects were used for | | |





Cycle A

| Autumn Grandparents | Spring Who are the famous people that have made an impact on the world? | Summer Castles |
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| C1, C2, C8, C6, C9, C7, C10, H1, H2, H3, I2, I3, I5, I6 | C1, C3, C4, C5, C6, I1,I2, I3, I4, H1, H2, H3, H4, H5 | C1, C2, C3, C4, H1, H2, H3, I1, I2 |
| | Subject Specific Vocabulary | |
| Beatles, Hippie, Clangers, Crackerjack, Moon landing, McDonalds, decade, | Neil Armstrong, Queen Elizabeth II/King Charles III, Christopher Columbus, Malala Yousafzai | Moat, drawbridge, knight, turret, keep, portcullis |
| | l will | |
| Know how different our grandparents' toys were Know what our grandparents' school days were like Know how shopping habits have changed over the past 50 years Know how birthday celebrations for children have changed over the past 50 years Know how what we eat on a daily basis has changed over the past 50 years | Know about people who did something in the past that has impacted on our lives today Know about people who have much contributed to the lives of black people Know about people who have contributed much to the lives of women Know about a famous event from the past that we still talk about today Know about people who have put their lives in danger to make the world a better place. | Know that castles were built to keep people safe and secure Know that there are many stories associated with castles Know that there is probably a castle not very far away from where you live Know the names of the different features of a castle |





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| C1 recognise that stories they have read help them understand the difference between the place they live in and places in the past | I1 Know about people in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements | H1 Look carefully at pictures and objects to find out information |
| C2 Begin to appreciate the difference between long ago and very long ago | I2 Recount historic events from eye-witness accounts, photos and artefacts | H2 Find answers and respond to simple questions about the past |
| C3 Know where people and events studied fit into a basic timeline | I3 To develop an awareness of the past and comment on how they found out | H3 Choose and select evidence and say how it can be used to found out about the past |
| C4 Able to point out a few similarities and differences between ways of life at different times | I4 Be aware of how we know about events from the past and potential for evidence to be interpreted differently | H4 Understand some ways we find out about the past |
| C5 Use words and phrases such as: old, new, earliest, latest, past, present, future, century, newest, oldest, modern, before, after – to show the passing of time | I5 To begin to reflect on the significance of what has been learnt from the past | H5 Recognise the importance of basing ideas on evidence |
| C6 Able to order a few events and artefacts from the past | I6 Start to recognise what is a reliable piece of information and what is not eg. photograph or word of mouth | H6 Develop the idea of presenting an idea and raising questions about the past |





| Autumn Famous people from Staffordshire | Spring How did the Victorian influence our life today? | Summer What lessons have we learnt from the Great Fire of London? | | |
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| C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, I1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6, H1, H2, H3 | C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, I1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6, H1, H2, H3, H5, H6 | C1, C2, C3, C4, C5, C6, I1, I2, I3, I4, I5, I6, H1, H2, H3, H5, H6 | | |
| | Subject Specific Vocabulary | | | |
| Robbie Williams, John Cadbury, Reginald Mitchell, | Workhouse, farthing, gramophone, gruel, industrial revolution, chimney sweep | Pudding Lane, Thomas Farynor, Samuel Pepys, Leather buckets, plague, Thames | | |
| l will | | | | |
| Know about famous people from the past who are linked to Stafford/Staffordshire Know about the impact these people have had on our lives today Know about a famous person alive today who has a Stafford/Staffordshire connection Explain what they are famous | Know what is meant by the 'industrial revolution' Know about how the 'industrial revolution' changed the industrial towns and cities in Britain Know what life was like for most Victorian children Know what life was like of most Victorian people | Know where London is Know that a great fire engulfed London in the past Know that they found it difficult to control the fire Know that much of what we know comes from the diary of Samuel Pepys Know how much fire-fighting equipment has changed over the years | | |